

Texas Physician Workforce Profile

2	State Population:	26,956,958	Total Female Physicians:	18,674
0	Population ≤ age 21	8,607,342	Total Medical or Osteopathic Students:	7,441
1	Total Active Physicians:	57,502	Total Residents:	7,835
4	Primary Care Physicians:	19,234		

For additional data, including maps and tables, please see the 2015 State Physician Workforce Data Book online at www.aamc.org/2015statedatabook

		TX	TX Rank	State Median
Physician Supply	Active Physicians per 100,000 Population, 2014	213.3	41	251.0
	Total Active Patient Care Physicians per 100,000 Population, 2014	190.8	42	225.6
	Active Primary Care Physicians per 100,000 Population, 2014	71.4	47	90.4
	Active Patient Care Primary Care Physicians per 100,000 Population, 2014	65.1	47	83.1
	Active General Surgeons per 100,000 Population, 2014	6.3	48	7.8
	Active Patient Care General Surgeons per 100,000 Population, 2014	5.6	48	7.1
	Percentage of Active Physicians Who Are Female, 2014	32.5%	24	32.4%
	Percent of Active Physicians Who Are International Medical Graduates (IMGs), 2014	25.1%	12	18.7%
	Percentage of Active Physicians Who Are Age 60 or Older, 2014	26.4%	42	28.5%
Undergraduate Medical Education (UME)	M.D. and D.O. Student Enrollment per 100,000 Population, AY 2014-2015	27.6	32	30.4
	Student Enrollment at Public M.D. and D.O. Schools per 100,000 Population, AY 2014-2015	24.6	14	21.4
	Percentage Change in Student Enrollment at M.D. and D.O. Schools, 2004-2014	34.5%	18	20.8%
	Percentage of M.D. Students Matriculating In-State, AY 2014-2015	88.0%	2	69.2%
Graduate Medical Education (GME)	Total Residents/Fellows in ACGME Programs per 100,000 Population as of December 31, 2014	29.1	22	27.4
	Total Residents/Fellows in Primary Care ACGME Programs per 100,000 Population as of Dec. 31, 2014	9.6	32	10.5
	Percentage of Residents in ACGME Programs Who Are IMGs as of December 31, 2014	21.5%	28	22.2%
	Ratio of Residents and Fellows (GME) to Medical Students (UME), AY 2013-2014	1.1	23	1.1
	Percent Change in Residents and Fellows in ACGME-Accredited Programs, 2004-2014	20.6%	20	18.9%
Retention	Percent of Physicians Retained in State from Undergraduate Medical Education (UME), 2014	59.7%	2	38.6%
	Percent of Physicians Retained in State from Public UME, 2014	62.1%	2	43.9%
	Percent of Physicians Retained in State from Graduate Medical Education (GME), 2014	58.2%	5	44.5%
	Percent of Physicians Retained in State from UME and GME Combined, 2014	80.6%	3	68.4%

State Rank: How the state ranks compared to the other 49. Rank of 1 goes to the state with the highest value for the category.

State Median: The value in the middle of the 50 states, with 25 states above the median and 25 states below (excludes the District of Columbia and Puerto Rico).

Source: 2015 State Physician Workforce Data Book

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Specialty	Total Active		Female		Age 60 or Older	
	Physicians	People Per Physician	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All Specialties	57,502	469	18,674	32.5	15,140	26.4
Allergy & Immunology	374	72,077	127	34.0	133	35.6
Anatomic/Clinical Pathology	984	27,395	378	38.4	425	43.2
Anesthesiology	3,340	8,071	798	23.9	827	24.8
Cardiovascular Disease	1,381	19,520	160	11.6	499	36.1
Child & Adolescent Psychiatry**	545	15,793	271	49.7	143	26.2
Critical Care Medicine	599	45,003	128	21.4	38	6.3
Dermatology	779	34,605	360	46.3	230	29.6
Emergency Medicine	2,595	10,388	554	21.4	489	18.9
Endocrinology, Diabetes & Metabolism	420	64,183	189	45.0	113	26.9
Family Medicine/General Practice	8,099	3,328	2,846	35.2	2,327	28.8
Gastroenterology	917	29,397	133	14.5	270	29.4
General Surgery	1,710	15,764	308	18.0	525	30.7
Geriatric Medicine***	310	14,329	179	57.7	33	10.6
Hematology & Oncology	1,010	26,690	329	32.7	277	27.4
Infectious Disease	467	57,724	173	37.1	94	20.1
Internal Medicine	6,421	4,198	2,310	36.1	1,489	23.2
Internal Medicine/Pediatrics	260	103,681	147	56.5	*	*
Interventional Cardiology	286	94,255	17	5.9	12	4.2
Neonatal-Perinatal Medicine	434	62,113	197	45.5	102	23.5
Nephrology	821	32,834	231	28.2	161	19.6
Neurological Surgery	387	69,656	18	4.7	121	31.3
Neurology	801	33,654	224	28.0	266	33.2
Neuroradiology	245	110,028	33	13.5	22	9.0
Obstetrics & Gynecology	3,157	8,539	1,614	51.2	857	27.1
Ophthalmology	1,198	22,502	271	22.7	413	34.5
Orthopedic Surgery	1,284	20,995	49	3.8	483	37.6
Otolaryngology	666	40,476	106	15.9	213	32.0
Pain Medicine & Pain Management	349	77,241	50	14.3	54	15.5
Pediatrics**	4,098	2,100	2,540	62.1	953	23.3
Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation	604	44,631	233	38.6	122	20.2
Plastic Surgery	596	45,230	81	13.6	194	32.6
Preventive Medicine	426	63,279	88	20.7	222	52.1
Psychiatry	1,906	14,143	772	40.5	763	40.0
Pulmonary Disease	279	96,620	25	9.0	165	59.1
Radiation Oncology	323	83,458	89	27.6	76	23.5
Radiology & Diagnostic Radiology	1,852	14,556	438	23.7	582	31.4
Rheumatology	341	79,053	146	42.9	79	23.2
Thoracic Surgery	324	83,200	12	3.7	141	43.5
Urology	669	40,294	59	8.8	226	33.8
Vascular & Interventional Radiology	212	127,155	17	8.1	14	6.6
Vascular Surgery	189	142,629	18	9.5	44	23.3

Sources: AMA Physician Masterfile (12/31/14). Population estimates as of July 1, 2014 are from the U.S. Census Bureau (Release date: December 2014)

* Counts for specialties with fewer than 10 physicians are not shown

** Only those 21 years or younger are included in People Per Physician

*** Only those 65 years or older are included in People Per Physician

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	Number	Percent	
State Where GME Was Completed for All Active Physicians in State	Texas	28,298	51%
	New York	3,694	7%
	California	1,788	3%
	Illinois	1,543	3%
	Pennsylvania	1,449	3%
	Ohio	1,355	2%
	Michigan	1,206	2%
	Louisiana	1,203	2%
	Massachusetts	1,001	2%
	Missouri	892	2%
	All other states	13,106	24%
Practice Location of Physicians Who Completed GME in State	Texas	28,298	58%
	California	2,336	5%
	Florida	1,612	3%
	Georgia	853	2%
	Colorado	845	2%
	North Carolina	729	2%
	Arizona	710	1%
	Louisiana	699	1%
	Tennessee	663	1%
	Washington	663	1%
	All other states	11,021	23%

Notes:

GME = Graduate Medical Education

"All other states" includes physicians who completed GME in Canada.

Source: AMA Physician Masterfile (12/31/14)