## **Surgery-General (Preliminary)**



			Ove	erview							
	Number of Applicants				Average Number of Applications per APPLICANT						
	ERAS 2019	ERAS 2020	ERAS 2021	ERAS 2022	ERAS 2023	ERAS 2019	ERAS 2020	ERAS 2021	ERAS 2022	ERAS 2023	
Total	5,444	5,150	5,682	5,275	5,048	25.3	25.3	27.6	29.6	29.7	
UMGs	2,620	2,652	2,878	2,972	2,691	19.7	20.8	21.4	24.1	22.4	
IMGs	2,824	2,498	2,804	2,303	2,357	30.4	30.1	33.9	36.6	38.0	
By Medical School Type											
	Number of Applicants				Average Number of Applications per APPLICANT						
	ERAS 2019	ERAS 2020	ERAS 2021	ERAS 2022	ERAS 2023	ERAS 2019	ERAS 2020	ERAS 2021	ERAS 2022	ERAS 2023	
U.S. MD-Granting Public School	1,231	1,269	1,350	1,354	1,249	19.2	21.0	21.9	24.0	22.0	
U.S. MD-Granting Private School	788	750	801	873	735	19.6	19.5	20.0	21.6	20.8	
U.S. DO-Granting School	596	631	721	743	703	20.7	21.9	21.6	27.2	24.5	
Canadian School	5	2	6	2	4	43.8	10.0	50.0	62.5	42.8	
International School	2,824	2,498	2,804	2,303	2,357	30.4	30.1	33.9	36.6	38.0	
By Gender											
	Number of Applicants				Average Number of Applications per APPLICANT						
	ERAS 2019	ERAS 2020	ERAS 2021	ERAS 2022	ERAS 2023	ERAS 2019	ERAS 2020	ERAS 2021	ERAS 2022	ERAS 2023	
Men	ERAS 2019 3,412	<b>ERAS 2020</b> 3,245	<b>ERAS 2021</b> 3,515	<b>ERAS 2022</b> 3,182	<b>ERAS 2023</b> 3,009	<b>ERAS 2019</b> 25.4	<b>ERAS 2020</b> 25.5	ERAS 2021 28.1	<b>ERAS 2022</b> 29.1	<b>ERAS 2023</b> 29.7	
Men Women						25.4 25.1					
	3,412 2,030 2	3,245 1,902 3	3,515 2,165 2	3,182 2,091 2	3,009 2,027 12	25.4 25.1 5.5	25.5	28.1	29.1	29.7	
Women	3,412 2,030 2	3,245 1,902 3 <b>y Self-Identifi</b>	3,515 2,165 2 ed Race/Ethn	3,182 2,091 2 icity (Alone o	3,009 2,027 12	25.4 25.1 5.5 <b>tion)</b>	25.5 24.8 10.3	28.1 26.7 38.0	29.1 30.4 24.0	29.7 29.5 38.1	
Women	3,412 2,030 2 B	3,245 1,902 3 <b>y Self-Identifi</b> <b>Nu</b> m	3,515 2,165 2 led Race/Ethn ber of Applic	3,182 2,091 2 icity (Alone o	3,009 2,027 12 or In Combina	25.4 25.1 5.5 tion)	25.5 24.8 10.3 rage Number	28.1 26.7 38.0 of Application	29.1 30.4 24.0	29.7 29.5 38.1	
Women Unknown	3,412 2,030 2 B ERAS 2019	3,245 1,902 3 <b>y Self-Identifi</b> <b>Num</b> <b>ERAS 2020</b>	3,515 2,165 2 ed Race/Ethn ber of Applic ERAS 2021	3,182 2,091 2 icity (Alone o ants ERAS 2022	3,009 2,027 12 or In Combina ERAS 2023	25.4 25.1 5.5 tion) Aver ERAS 2019	25.5 24.8 10.3 rage Number ERAS 2020	28.1 26.7 38.0 of Application ERAS 2021	29.1 30.4 24.0 ns per APPLIC ERAS 2022	29.7 29.5 38.1 ANT ERAS 2023	
Women Unknown American Indian or Alaska Native	3,412 2,030 2 B ERAS 2019	3,245 1,902 3 y Self-Identifi Num ERAS 2020	3,515 2,165 2 ed Race/Ethn ber of Applic ERAS 2021 40	3,182 2,091 2 icity (Alone o ants ERAS 2022	3,009 2,027 12 or In Combina ERAS 2023	25.4 25.1 5.5 tion) Aver ERAS 2019	25.5 24.8 10.3 rage Number ERAS 2020 20.6	28.1 26.7 38.0 of Application ERAS 2021 23.3	29.1 30.4 24.0 ns per APPLIC ERAS 2022 29.9	29.7 29.5 38.1 ANT ERAS 2023 27.3	
Women Unknown American Indian or Alaska Native Asian	3,412 2,030 2 B ERAS 2019 34 1,141	3,245 1,902 3 y Self-Identifi Num ERAS 2020 35 1,068	3,515 2,165 2 ied Race/Ethn ber of Applic ERAS 2021 40 1,136	3,182 2,091 2 icity (Alone o ants ERAS 2022 31 1,056	3,009 2,027 12 or In Combina ERAS 2023 35 940	25.4 25.1 5.5 tion) Aver ERAS 2019 17.2 22.0	25.5 24.8 10.3 rage Number ERAS 2020 20.6 21.7	28.1 26.7 38.0 of Application ERAS 2021 23.3 23.4	29.1 30.4 24.0 ns per APPLIC ERAS 2022 29.9 25.5	29.7 29.5 38.1 <b>ANT</b> <b>ERAS 2023</b> 27.3 26.7	
Women Unknown American Indian or Alaska Native Asian Black or African American	3,412 2,030 2 <b>B</b> <b>ERAS 2019</b> 34 1,141 452	3,245 1,902 3 y Self-Identifi Num ERAS 2020 35 1,068 485	3,515 2,165 2 ied Race/Ethn ber of Applic ERAS 2021 40 1,136 489	3,182 2,091 2 icity (Alone o ants ERAS 2022 31 1,056 389	3,009 2,027 12 or In Combina ERAS 2023 35 940 416	25.4 25.1 5.5 tion) Aver ERAS 2019 17.2 22.0 21.2	25.5 24.8 10.3 rage Number ERAS 2020 20.6 21.7 25.5	28.1 26.7 38.0 of Application ERAS 2021 23.3 23.4 24.4	29.1 30.4 24.0 ns per APPLIC ERAS 2022 29.9 25.5 25.6	29.7 29.5 38.1 ANT ERAS 2023 27.3 26.7 24.7	
Women Unknown American Indian or Alaska Native Asian Black or African American Hispanic, Latino, or of Spanish Origin	3,412 2,030 2 B ERAS 2019 34 1,141 452 436	3,245 1,902 3 y Self-Identifi Num ERAS 2020 35 1,068 485 474	3,515 2,165 2 ded Race/Ethn aber of Applic ERAS 2021 40 1,136 489 578	3,182 2,091 2 icity (Alone o ants ERAS 2022 31 1,056 389 565	3,009 2,027 12 or In Combina ERAS 2023 35 940 416 538	25.4 25.1 5.5 tion) Aver ERAS 2019 17.2 22.0 21.2 24.5	25.5 24.8 10.3 rage Number ERAS 2020 20.6 21.7 25.5 26.8	28.1 26.7 38.0 of Application ERAS 2021 23.3 23.4 24.4 28.3	29.1 30.4 24.0 ns per APPLIC ERAS 2022 29.9 25.5 25.6 28.8	29.7 29.5 38.1 ANT ERAS 2023 27.3 26.7 24.7 30.6	
Women Unknown  American Indian or Alaska Native Asian Black or African American Hispanic, Latino, or of Spanish Origin Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	3,412 2,030 2 B ERAS 2019 34 1,141 452 436 13	3,245 1,902 3 y Self-Identifi Num ERAS 2020 35 1,068 485 474	3,515 2,165 2 ed Race/Ethn ber of Applic ERAS 2021 40 1,136 489 578	3,182 2,091 2 icity (Alone o ants ERAS 2022 31 1,056 389 565 13	3,009 2,027 12 or In Combina ERAS 2023 35 940 416 538 14	25.4 25.1 5.5 tion) Aver ERAS 2019 17.2 22.0 21.2 24.5 12.2	25.5 24.8 10.3 Fage Number ERAS 2020 20.6 21.7 25.5 26.8 28.7	28.1 26.7 38.0 of Application ERAS 2021 23.3 23.4 24.4 28.3 16.6	29.1 30.4 24.0 ns per APPLIC ERAS 2022 29.9 25.5 25.6 28.8 18.8	29.7 29.5 38.1 ANT ERAS 2023 27.3 26.7 24.7 30.6 31.0	
American Indian or Alaska Native Asian Black or African American Hispanic, Latino, or of Spanish Origin Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander White	3,412 2,030 2 <b>B</b> <b>ERAS 2019</b> 34 1,141 452 436 13 1,980	3,245 1,902 3 y Self-Identifi Num ERAS 2020 35 1,068 485 474 14 1,981	3,515 2,165 2 ied Race/Ethn iber of Applic ERAS 2021 40 1,136 489 578 14 2,148	3,182 2,091 2 icity (Alone o ants ERAS 2022 31 1,056 389 565 13 2,165	3,009 2,027 12 or In Combina ERAS 2023 35 940 416 538 14 1,985	25.4 25.1 5.5 tion) Aver ERAS 2019 17.2 22.0 21.2 24.5 12.2 23.1	25.5 24.8 10.3 rage Number ERAS 2020 20.6 21.7 25.5 26.8 28.7 21.9	28.1 26.7 38.0 of Application ERAS 2021 23.3 23.4 24.4 28.3 16.6 23.3	29.1 30.4 24.0 ns per APPLIC ERAS 2022 29.9 25.5 25.6 28.8 18.8 25.7	29.7 29.5 38.1 ANT ERAS 2023 27.3 26.7 24.7 30.6 31.0 24.9	
American Indian or Alaska Native Asian Black or African American Hispanic, Latino, or of Spanish Origin Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander White Other Race/Ethnicity	3,412 2,030 2 B ERAS 2019 34 1,141 452 436 13 1,980 223	3,245 1,902 3 y Self-Identifi Num ERAS 2020 35 1,068 485 474 14 1,981 247	3,515 2,165 2 ied Race/Ethn ber of Applic ERAS 2021 40 1,136 489 578 14 2,148 276	3,182 2,091 2 iicity (Alone o ants ERAS 2022 31 1,056 389 565 13 2,165 251	3,009 2,027 12 or In Combina ERAS 2023 35 940 416 538 14 1,985 291	25.4 25.1 5.5 tion) Aver ERAS 2019 17.2 22.0 21.2 24.5 12.2 23.1 22.2	25.5 24.8 10.3 rage Number ERAS 2020 20.6 21.7 25.5 26.8 28.7 21.9 27.7	28.1 26.7 38.0 of Application ERAS 2021 23.3 23.4 24.4 28.3 16.6 23.3 26.8	29.1 30.4 24.0 ns per APPLIC ERAS 2022 29.9 25.5 25.6 28.8 18.8 25.7 32.4	29.7 29.5 38.1 ANT ERAS 2023 27.3 26.7 24.7 30.6 31.0 24.9 27.6	
American Indian or Alaska Native Asian Black or African American Hispanic, Latino, or of Spanish Origin Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander White	3,412 2,030 2 <b>B</b> <b>ERAS 2019</b> 34 1,141 452 436 13 1,980	3,245 1,902 3 y Self-Identifi Num ERAS 2020 35 1,068 485 474 14 1,981	3,515 2,165 2 ied Race/Ethn iber of Applic ERAS 2021 40 1,136 489 578 14 2,148	3,182 2,091 2 icity (Alone o ants ERAS 2022 31 1,056 389 565 13 2,165	3,009 2,027 12 or In Combina ERAS 2023 35 940 416 538 14 1,985	25.4 25.1 5.5 tion) Aver ERAS 2019 17.2 22.0 21.2 24.5 12.2 23.1	25.5 24.8 10.3 rage Number ERAS 2020 20.6 21.7 25.5 26.8 28.7 21.9	28.1 26.7 38.0 of Application ERAS 2021 23.3 23.4 24.4 28.3 16.6 23.3	29.1 30.4 24.0 ns per APPLIC ERAS 2022 29.9 25.5 25.6 28.8 18.8 25.7	29.7 29.5 38.1 ANT ERAS 2023 27.3 26.7 24.7 30.6 31.0 24.9	

Race/Ethnicity Note: The data displays ERAS applicants who reported self-identified race/ethnicity alone or in combination with other races/ethnicities. Therefore, an individual may be counted in multiple race/ethnicity categories. Prior to the 2020 ERAS application cycle, race/ethnicity data were only displayed for ERAS applicants who reported U.S. citizenship or permanent resident status. Beginning with ERAS 2020, the race/ethnicity data includes U.S. citizens, permanent residents, refugees, and asylees. Due to this change, race/ethnicity data is not directly comparable across ERAS years.

## **Surgery-General (Preliminary)**



By Alpha Omega Alpha (AOA) Status										
	Number of Applicants				Average Number of Applications per APPLICANT					
	ERAS 2019	ERAS 2020	ERAS 2021	ERAS 2022	ERAS 2023	ERAS 2019	ERAS 2020	ERAS 2021	ERAS 2022	ERAS 2023
Member of AOA	150	177	184	224	219	12.5	14.0	18.1	18.8	17.1
AOA Elections Held During Senior Year	223	209	179	198	151	18.9	19.8	22.4	24.6	23.3
No AOA Chapter At My School	1,895	1,841	2,201	1,638	1,750	31.0	29.5	32.0	36.0	37.8
No Answer	3,176	2,923	3,118	3,215	2,928	22.9	23.7	25.3	27.4	26.0